

That Difficult Age: Developing a more effective response to risks in adolescence

References

- Adamson J and Poultney J (2010) *Increasing the Engagement of Young People in Positive Activities*. London: Centre for Excellence and Outcomes in Children and Young People's Services (C4EO). Available at: http://archive.c4eo.org.uk/themes/youth/positiveactivities/files/research_review_increasing_engagement.pdf
- Alfoadari K and Anderson C (undated) 'Oxfordshire Looked After Children Dialectical Behavioural Therapy (DBT) Service' (Presentation slides.) Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Mental Health Partnership NHS Trust. Available at: www.chimat.org.uk/resource/view.aspx?RID=85898
- Allen J, Porter M, McFarland F, Marsh P and McElhane K (2005) 'The Two Faces of Adolescents' Success with Peers: Adolescent popularity, social adaptation and deviant behavior' *Child Development* 76 (3) 747-760
- Allnock D and Miller P (2013) *No-one noticed, no-one heard: A study of disclosures of childhood abuse*. London: NSPCC
- Allnock D, Bunting L, Price A, Morgan-Klein N, Ellis J, Radford L and Stafford A (2009). *Sexual Abuse and Therapeutic Services for Children and Young People: The gap between provision and need*. London: NSPCC.
- All Party Parliamentary Group for Children (2014) *"It's all about Trust": Building good relationships between children and the police. Report of the inquiry held by the All Party Parliamentary Group for Children 2013-2014*. London: National Children's Bureau
- Anderson V, Anderson P, Northam E, Jacobs R and Catroppa C (2001) 'Development of Executive Functions through Late Childhood and Adolescence in an Australian Sample' *Developmental Neuropsychology* 20 (1) 385-406
- Association of Directors of Children's Services (2013) *ADCS Position Statement: What is care for: Alternative models of care for adolescents*. Manchester: ADCS. Available at: www.adcs.org.uk/publications/position-statements.html
- Audit Commission (2014) *Councils' Expenditure on Looked After Children: Using data from the Value for Money Profiles, August 2014*. London: Audit Commission. Available at: www.audit-commission.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/Childrens-services-vm-briefing-18-Aug-2014-FINAL.pdf
- Augustyn M, Thornberry T and Krohn M (2014) 'Gang Membership and Pathways to Maladaptive Parenting' *Journal of Research on Adolescence* 24 (2) 252-267
- Bamberg J, Chiswell M and Toumbourou J (2011) 'Use of the Program Explication Method to Explore the Benefits of a Service for Homeless and Marginalized Young People' *Public Health Nursing* 28 (2) 140-149
- Barnett E, Sussman S, Smith C, Rohrbach L and Spruijt-Metz D (2012) 'Motivational Interviewing for Adolescent Substance Use: A review of the literature' *Addictive Behaviours* 37 (12) 1325-1334. Available at: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3496394/pdf/nihms398837.pdf

Berelowitz S, Firmin C, Edwards G and Gulyurtlu (2012) *"I thought I was the only one. The only one in the world": The Office of the Children's Commissioner's Inquiry into child sexual exploitation in gangs and groups. Interim report.* London: Office of the Children's Commissioner. Available at:

www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/force_download.php?fp=%2Fclient_assets%2Fcp%2Fpublication%2F636%2FFIN_AL_REPORT_FOR_WEBSITE_Child_Sexual_Exploitation_in_Gangs_and_Groups_Inquiry_Interim_Report_21_11_12.pdf

Bilston B (2006) 'A history of Child Protection' (Article published on the Open University Open Learn website). The Open University: Department of Health and Social Care. Available at:

www.open.edu/openlearn/body-mind/childhood-youth/working-young-people/history-child-protection

Blakemore S-J and Choudhury S (2006) 'Brain Development During Puberty: State of the science' *Developmental Science* 9 (1) 11-14

Boddy J, Statham J, McQuail S, Petrie P and Owen C (2009) *Working at the 'Edges' of Care? European models of support for young people and their families.* London: Department for Children, Schools and Families. Available at:

www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/191563/DCSF-RBX-09-07.pdf

Bowyer S and Wilkinson J (2013) *Evidence Scope: Models of adolescent care provision.* Dartington: Research in Practice. Available at:

www.adcs.org.uk/download/news/RiP_evidence_scope-models_of_adolescent_care.pdf

Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P and Larsson B (2013) *Neglect and Serious Case Reviews.* London: NSPCC/University of East Anglia

Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P, Larsson B (2014) 'The Role of Neglect in Child Fatality and Serious Injury' *Child Abuse Review* 23 (4) 235-245

Briskman J, Castle J, Blackeby K, Bengo C, Slack K, Stebbens C, Leaver W and Scott S (2012) *Randomised Controlled Trial of the Fostering Changes Programme.* London: Department for Education. Available at:

www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/183398/DFE-RR237.pdf

Brooks C and Brocklehurst (2014) *ADCS Safeguarding Pressures Research Phase 4.* Manchester: Association of Directors of Children's Services

Byrne B and Brooks K (2014). *Post-YOT Youth Justice – Developing integrated, informal and restorative responses to youth offending.* Surrey Youth Support Service: Available upon request

The Care Inquiry (2013) *Making Not Breaking: Building relationships for our most vulnerable children.* London: The Who Cares? Trust. Available here:

www.thewhocarestrust.org.uk/data/files/Care_Inquiry_files/Care_Inquiry_-_Full_Report_April_2013.pdf

Casey B, Getz S and Galvan A (2008). 'The Adolescent Brain' *Developmental Review* 28 (1) 62-77. Full text available at: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2500212

Cavet J and Sloper (2004) 'The Participation of Children and Young People in Decisions about UK Service Development' *Child: Care, Health and Development* 30 (6) 613-621

Centre for Social Justice (2009). *Dying to Belong: An in-depth review of street gangs in Britain.* London: CSJ. Available at: <http://www.centreforsocialjustice.org.uk/UserStorage/pdf/Pdf%20reports/DyingtoBelongFullReport.pdf>

Cesaroni C and Peterson-Badali M (2005) 'Young Offenders in Custody: Risk and adjustment' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 32 (3) 251-277

Chan T and Koo A (2011) 'Parenting Style and Youth Outcomes in the UK' *European Sociological Review* 27 (3) 385-399

ChildLine (2013) *Can I Tell You Something? Childline review of 2012/13.* London: NSPCC

Clark M (1998) 'Strength-Based Practice: The ABC's of working with adolescents who don't want to work with you' *Federal Probation* 62 (1) 46-53. Available at:

www.buildmotivation.com/images/7%20abc_s%20federal%20probation.pdf

Coffey A (2014) *Real Voices: Child sexual exploitation in Greater Manchester: An independent report by Ann Coffey MP*. Available at:

<http://anncoffeymp.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/Real-Voices-Final.pdf>

Coleman J (2011) *Nature of Adolescence*. (4th edition) Hove: Routledge

Collins W (2003) 'More than Myth: The developmental significance of romantic relationships during adolescence' *Journal of Research on Adolescence* 13 (1) 1-24. Available at:

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1532-7795.1301001/full>

Collins W and Laursen B (2004) 'Parent-adolescent Relationships and Influences' In Lerner R and Steinberg L (eds), *Handbook of Adolescent Psychology* (pp. 331-361). London: Wiley

Condry R and Miles C (2012) 'Adolescent to Parent Violence and Youth Justice in England and Wales' *Social Policy and Society* 11 (2) 241-250

Condry R and Miles C (2014) 'Adolescent to Parent Violence: Framing and mapping a hidden problem' *Criminology and Criminal Justice* 14 (3) 257-275

Coombes L, Allen D, Marsh M and Foxcroft D (2009) 'The Strengthening Families Programme (SFP) 10-14 and Substance Misuse in Barnsley: The perspectives of facilitators and families' *Child Abuse Review* 18 (1) 41-59

Cossar J, Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P, Biggart L and Sharpe D (2013) *"It Takes a Lot to Build Trust." Recognition and Telling: Developing earlier routes to help for children and young people*. London: Office of the Children's Commissioner. Available here:

www.uea.ac.uk/documents/3437903/0/OCC+Recognition+and+Telling+report.pdf/923aec11-0221-4d54-8c77-f83189e9e02d

Cyr M, Wright J, McDuff P and Perron A (2002) 'Intrafamilial Sexual Abuse: Brother-sister incest does not differ from father-daughter and stepfather-stepdaughter incest' *Child Abuse and Neglect* 26 (9) 957-973

Department for Children, Schools and Families (2009) *Safeguarding Children and Young People from Sexual Exploitation: Supplementary guidance to working together to safeguard children*. London: HM Government.

Department for Education (2011) *Prospectus: Delivering intensive interventions for looked after children and those on the edge of care or custody and their families*. London: Department for Education. Available at:

www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/219651/Prospectus_20for_20delivering_20intensive_20interventions_20for_20looked_20after_20children.doc

Department for Education (2013a) *Data Pack: Improving permanence for looked after children*. London: DfE. Available at:

www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/264952/final_improving_permanence_data_pack_2013_sept.pdf

Department for Education (2013b) *Outcomes for Children Looked After by Local Authorities in England, as at 31 March 2013*. (SFR50/2013.) London: Department for Education. Available at:

www.gov.uk/government/collections/statistics-looked-after-children

Department for Education (2014) *Characteristics of Children in Need in England 2012-2013*. (SFR45/2013: Main tables.) Available at:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/characteristics-of-children-in-need-in-england-2012-to-2013>

DePrince A (2005) 'Social cognition and revictimization risk' *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 6 (1) 125-141

- DePrince A, Brown L, Cheir R, Freyd J, Gold S, Pezdek and Quina K (2012) 'Motivated Forgetting and Misremembering: Perspectives from Betrayal Trauma Theory', in Belli R (ed) *True and False Recovered Memories: Toward a Reconciliation of the Debate (Nebraska Symposium on Motivation 58)*. London: Springer.
- Djukic D (2007) 'Brief Therapy' (Presentation at the Psychosynthesis and Education Trust 2nd internal training and research conference.) Handout summarising the principles and questioning of brief, solution-focussed therapy is available here: www.quantumkoan.com/uploads/2/0/7/0/20708172/brief-therapy.pdf
- Dooley B and Fitzgerald A (2012) *My World Survey: National study of youth mental health in Ireland*. Dublin: Headstrong and UCD School of Psychology. Available at: [http://irserver.ucd.ie/bitstream/handle/10197/4286/My_World_Survey_2012_Online\(4\).pdf?sequence=1](http://irserver.ucd.ie/bitstream/handle/10197/4286/My_World_Survey_2012_Online(4).pdf?sequence=1)
- Dreyfuss M, Caudle K, Drysdale A, Johnston N, Cohen A, Somerville L, Galván A, Tottenham N, Hare T and Casey N (2014) 'Teens Impulsively React rather than Retreat from Threat' *Developmental Neuroscience*. Online version May 2014 DOI: 10.1159/000357755
- DuBois D, Portillo N, Rhodes J, Silverthorn N and Valentine J (2011) 'How effective are mentoring programs for youth? A systematic assessment of the evidence' *Psychological Science in the Public Interest* 12 (2) 57-91
- Dutton D and Painter S (1993) 'Emotional Attachments in Abusive Relationships: A test of traumatic bonding theory' *Violence and Victims* 8 (2) 105-120
- Easton C, Lamont L, Smith R and Aston H (2013) *'We Should Have Been Helped from Day One': A unique perspective from children, families and practitioners. Findings from LARC5*. Slough: NFER
- EdComms (2009) *Attitudinal Barriers to Engaging Young People in Positive Activities: Literature and communications review*. (Research Report DCSF-RR140.) London: DCSF. Available at: www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/222125/DCSF-RR140.pdf
- Farmer E (2011) 'The Age of Criminal Responsibility: Developmental science and human rights perspectives' *Journal of Children's Services* 6 (2) 86-95
- Feiring C, Taska L and Lewis M (1998) 'Social Support and Children's and Adolescents' Adaptation to Sexual Abuse' *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 13 (2) 240-260
- Feldman S and Downey G (1994) 'Rejection Sensitivity as a Mediator of the Impact of Childhood Exposure to Family Violence on Adult Attachment Behavior' *Development and Psychopathology* 6 (1) 231-247
- Feldstein S and Ginsburg J (2006) 'Motivational Interviewing with Dually Diagnosed Adolescents in Juvenile Justice Settings' *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention* 6 (3) 218-233. Full text available at: <http://btci.edina.clockss.org/cgi/content/full/6/3/218>
- Fergus S and Zimmerman M (2005) 'Adolescent Resilience: A framework for understanding healthy development in the face of risk' *Annual Review of Public Health* Vol. 26: 399-419
- Finkelhor D, Ormrod R, Turner H and Holt M (2009) 'Pathways to Poly-victimization' *Child Maltreatment* 14 (4) 316-329
- Firmin C (2013a) 'Something Old or Something New: Do pre-existing conceptualisations of abuse enable a sufficient response to abuse in young people's relationships and peer groups?', in Melrose M and Pearce J (eds), *Critical Perspectives on Child Sexual Exploitation and Related Trafficking*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan
- Firmin C (2013b) 'We are failing to respond to the risks faced by teenagers' *Guardian*, 26th Nov. Available at: www.theguardian.com/society/2013/nov/26/child-protection-failing-teenagers-risk
- Fives A, Pursell L, Heary C, Nic Gabhainn S and Canavan J (2014). *Evaluation of the Triple P Programme in Longford and Westmeath: Summary report*. Athlone: Longford Westmeath Parenting Partnership

Fleischhaker C, Böhme R, Sixt B, Brück C, Schneider C and Schulz E (2011) 'Dialectical Behavioral Therapy for Adolescents (DBT-A): A clinical trial for patients with suicidal and self-injurious behavior and borderline symptoms with a one-year follow-up' *Child & Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health* 5: 3. Available at:

www.capmh.com/content/5/1/3

Flint J, Batty E, Parr S, Platts Fowler D, Nixon J and Sanderson D (2011) *Evaluation of Intensive Intervention Projects*. (Research Report DFE-RR113.) London: Department for Education. Available at:

www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/182613/DFE-RR113.pdf

Furman W, Simon V, Shaffer L and Bouchev H (2002) 'Adolescents' Working Models and Styles for Relationships with Parents, Friends and Romantic Partners' *Child Development* 73 (1) 241-255

Gardner M and Steinberg L (2005) 'Peer Influence on Risk Taking, Risk Preference and Risky Decision Making in Adolescence and Adulthood: An experimental study' *Developmental Psychology* 41 (4) 625-635

Giletta M, Burk W, Scholte R, Engels R and Prinstein M (2013) 'Direct and Indirect Peer Socialization of Adolescent Nonsuicidal Self-injury' *Journal of Research on Adolescence* 23 (3) 450-463

Gilligan J (1996) *Violence: Reflections on a national epidemic*. New York: Vintage

Gilman A, Hill K and Hawkins J (2013) 'Long-term Consequences of Adolescent Gang Membership for Adult Functioning' *American Journal of Public Health* 104 (5) 938-945

Gilman A, Hill K, Hawkins J, Howell J and Kosterman R (2014) 'The Developmental Dynamics of Joining a Gang in Adolescence: Patterns and predictors of gang membership' *Research on Adolescence* 24 (2) 204-219

Godar R (2014) *Strategic Briefing: Building a business case for investment in edge of care services*. Dartington: Research in Practice

Gohir S (2013) *Unheard Voices: The sexual exploitation of Asian girls and young women*. Birmingham: Muslim Women's Network UK. Available at:

www.mwnuk.co.uk/go_files/resources/UnheardVoices.pdf

Goodman M and Fallon B (1995) *Pattern Changing for Abused Women: An educational program*. (Interpersonal Violence: The Practice Series.) Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

Gorin S and Jobe A (2013) 'Young People who have been Maltreated: Different needs – different responses?' *British Journal of Social Work* 43 (7) 1330-1346

Hagell A (2013) *Adolescent Self-harm: AYPH Research Summary No 13*. London: Association for Young People's Health (AYPH). Available at:

www.ayph.org.uk/publications/316_RU13%20Self-harm%20summary.pdf

Hanson E (submitted) 'The Impact of Online Sexual Abuse', in Brown J (ed) *Online Risk to Children: Impact, protection and prevention*. London: Wiley

Hawton K, Saunders K and O'Connor R (2012) 'Self-harm and Suicide in Adolescents. *The Lancet* Vol. 379: 2373-2382

Health and Social Care Information Centre (2013) *Statistics on Drug Misuse: England 2013*. Leeds: HSCIC. Available at:

www.hscic.gov.uk/catalogue/PUB12994/drug-misu-eng-2013-rep.pdf

Homeless Link (2014) *Homelessness Watch: Young and Homeless 2013*. Electronic report. Available at:

www.homeless.org.uk/facts/our-research/young-and-homeless-research

House of Commons Health Committee (2014) *Children's and Adolescents' Mental Health and CAMHS*. (Third Report of Session 2014–15: HC 342.) London: The Stationery Office. Available at:

www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201415/cmselect/cmhealth/342/342.pdf

The Howard League for Penal Reform (2010) *Life Inside 2010: A unique insight into the day to day experiences of 15-17 year old males in prison*. London: Howard League. Available at:

www.howardleague.org/publications-youngpeople

Humphrey K and Olivier A (2014) 'Investigating the Impact of Teenage Mentors on Pre-school Children's Development: A comparison using control groups' *Children and Youth Services Review* 44 (1) 2-24

www.rotherham.gov.uk/downloads/file/1407/independent_inquiry_cse_in_rotherham

James A, Winmill L, Anderson C and Alfoadari K (2011) 'A Preliminary Study of an Extension of a Community Dialectic Behaviour Therapy (DBT) Programme to Adolescents in the Looked After Care System' *Child and Adolescent Mental Health* 16 (1) 9-13

Jay A (2014) *Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Exploitation in Rotherham: 1997-2013*. Rotherham: Rotherham Metropolitan Borough Council. Available at:

Kaestle C (2012) 'Selling and Buying Sex: A longitudinal study of risk and protective factors in adolescence' *Prevention Science* 13 (3) 314-322

Kaplow J, Dodge K, Amaya-Jackson L and Saxe G (2005) 'Pathways to PTSD, Part II: Sexually abused children' *American Journal of Psychiatry* 162 (7) 1305-1310

Kerr M, Stattin H and Burk W (2010) 'A Reinterpretation of Parental Monitoring in Longitudinal Perspective' *Journal of Research on Adolescence* 20 (1) 39-64

Klatt T, Cavner D and Egan V (2014) 'Rationalising Predictors of Child Sexual Exploitation and Sex-trading' *Child Abuse and Neglect* 38 (2) 252-260. Available at:

www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/01452134/38/2

Lee V and Hoaken P (2007) 'Cognition, Emotion, and Neurobiological Development: Mediating the relation between maltreatment and aggression' *Child Maltreatment* 12 (3) 281-298

Lindquist C (2000) 'Social Integration and Mental Well-being among Jail Inmates' *Sociological Forum* 15 (3) 431-455

Linehan M (1993). *Skills Training Manual for Treating Borderline Personality Disorder*. New York: Guilford

Little M and Sodha S (2012) *Prevention and Intervention in Children's Services*. Dartington: Nesta, in collaboration with The Social Research Unit. Available at:

<http://dartington.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/11/SRU-Prevention-and-Early-Intervention.pdf>

Livingstone S, Haddon L, Görzig A, and Ólafsson K (2011) *Risks and Safety on the Internet: The UK report*. London: LSE, EU Kids Online

Loeb T, Gaines T, Wyatt G, Zhang M and Liu H (2011) 'Associations between Child Sexual Abuse and Negative Sexual Experiences and Revictimization among Women: Does measuring severity matter?' *Child Abuse and Neglect* 35 (11) 946-955

Longmore M, Manning W and Giordano P (2006) *Identity Exploration and Adolescents' High risk Sexual Behaviors: A longitudinal analysis*. (Working Paper Series 06-16.) Ohio: Bowling Green State University

Madge N, Hewitt A, Hawton K, de Wilde E, Corcoran P, Fekete S, van Heeringen K, De Leo D and Ystgaard M (2008) 'Deliberate Self-harm within an International Community Sample of Young People: Comparative findings from the Child & Adolescent Self-harm in Europe (CASE) Study' *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 49 (6) 667-677

- McAdam E and Lang P (2009) *Appreciative Work in Schools: Generating future communities*. Chichester: Kingsham Press
- McAra L and McVie S (2007) 'Youth Justice? The impact of system contact on patterns of desistance from offending' *European Journal of Criminology* 4 (3) 315-345
- McClellan J, McCurry C, Ronnei M, Adams J, Eisner A and Storck M (1996) 'Age of Onset of Sexual Abuse: Relationship to sexually inappropriate behaviours' *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 35 (10) 1375-1383
- McTiernan A and Taragon S (2004) *Evaluation of Pattern Changing Courses*. Devon: ADVA Partnership
- Medina J, Cebulla A, Ross A, Shute J and Aldridge J (2013) *Children and young people in gangs: A longitudinal analysis: Summary and policy implications*. London: Nuffield Foundation. Available at:
www.nuffieldfoundation.org/sites/default/files/files/Children_young_people_gangs.pdf
- Meeus W (2011) 'The Study of Adolescent Identity Formation 2000-2010: A review of longitudinal research' *Journal of Research on Adolescence* 21 (1) 75-94
- Meltzer H, Doos L, Vostanis P, Ford T and Goodman R (2009) 'The Mental Health of Children who Witness Domestic Violence' *Child & Family Social Work* 14 (4) 491-501
- Ministry of Justice (2010) *Breaking the Cycle: Effective punishment, rehabilitation and sentencing of offenders*. (Cm. 7972.) London: MoJ. Available at:
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20120119200607/http://www.justice.gov.uk/consultations/docs/breaking-the-cycle.pdf>
- Modecki K (2009) "'It's a Rush": Psychosocial content of antisocial decision making' *Law and Human Behaviour* 33 (3) 183-193
- Morgan A (2000) *What is Narrative Therapy? An easy-to-read introduction*. Adelaide: Dulwich Centre
- Munro E (2011) *The Munro Review of Child Protection: Final Report. A child-centred system*. (Cm 8062.) London: Department for Education. Available at:
www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/175391/Munro-Review.pdf
- National Crime Agency (NCA) (2014) *National Strategic Assessment of Serious and Organised Crime 2014*. London: National Crime Agency
- National Institute for Clinical Excellence (2004). *Eating Disorders: Core interventions in the treatment and management of anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, and related eating disorders: NICE Clinical Guidance 9*. London: NICE. Available at:
www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg9/resources/guidance-eating-disorders-pdf
- Nickerson A and Nagle R (2005) 'Parent and Peer Attachment in Late Childhood and Early Adolescence' *The Journal of Early Adolescence* 25 (2) 223-249
- Ofsted (2011) *Edging Away from Care – How services successfully prevent young people entering care*. London: Ofsted. Available at:
www.ofsted.gov.uk/resources/edging-away-care-how-services-successfully-prevent-young-people-entering-care
- O'Mara A, Jamal F, Lehmann A, Martin A and Cooper C (2011) *Improving Outcomes for Young People by Spreading and Deepening the Impact of Targeted Youth Support and Development*. London: Centre for Excellence and Outcomes in Children and Young People's Services (C4EO). Available at:
http://archive.c4eo.org.uk/themes/youth/supportanddevelopment/files/support_and_development_knowledge_review.pdf
- Opinion Research Business (2000) *Young People's Lives in Britain Today*. London: The Opinion Research Business

- Ozechowski T and Waldron H (2010) 'Assertive Outreach Strategies for Narrowing the Adolescent Substance Abuse Treatment Gap: Implications for research, practice and policy' *The Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research* 37 (1) 40-63
- Palmer E and Jenkins P (2012) *Parents as Partners in Safeguarding Children: An evaluation of Pace's work in four Lancashire CSE Teams October 2010 - October 2012*. Leeds: Pace
- Palmer S (2009) 'The Origins and Emergence of Youth "Gangs" in a British Inner-city Neighbourhood' *Safer Communities* 8 (2) 17-26
- Parents Against Child Sexual Exploitation (Pace) (2013). *Are Parents in the Picture? Professional and parental perspectives of child sexual exploitation*. Leeds: Pace, Virtual College safeguarding Children e-Academy and YouGov. Available at: <http://www.paceuk.info/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/YouGovReport-Parents-in-the-Picture-FINAL-for-release-19112013.pdf>
- Parents Against Child Sexual Exploitation (Pace) (2014) *The Relational Safeguarding Model: Best practice in working with families affected by child sexual exploitation*. Leeds: Pace. Available at: www.paceuk.info/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/Relational-Safeguarding-Model-FINAL-PRINTED-May-2014.pdf
- Pearce J (2014) 'Moving On with Munro: Child sexual exploitation within a child protection framework' in Blyth M (ed) *Moving On from Munro: Improving children's services*. Bristol: Policy Press
- Petrosino A, Guckenburg S and C Turpin-Petrosino (2010) 'Formal System Processing of Juveniles: Effects on delinquency' *Campbell Systematic Reviews*. The Campbell Collaboration
- Pitts J (2013) 'Drifting into Trouble: Sexual exploitation and gang affiliation' in Melrose M and Pearce J (eds), *Critical Perspectives on Child Sexual Exploitation and Related Trafficking*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan
- Plimmer D and van Poortvliet M (2012) *Prevention and Early Intervention: Scoping study for the Big Lottery Fund*. London: New Philanthropy Capital
- Poole M, Seal D and Taylor C (2014) 'A Systematic Review of Universal Campaigns Targeting Child Physical Abuse Prevention' *Health Education Research* 29 (3) 388-432
- Przybylski A, Mishkin A, Shotbolt C and Linington S (2014). *A Shared Responsibility: Building children's online resilience: An independent research paper commissioned and supported by Virgin Media and The Parent Zone*. Oxford: The University of Oxford. Available at: www.theparentzone.co.uk/sites/default/files/attachments/VM%20Resilience%20Report.pdf
- Public Health England (PHE) (2013) *Substance Misuse among Young People in England 2012-13*. London: Public Health England. Available at: [www.nta.nhs.uk/uploads/ypstats2012-13commentary\[0\].pdf](http://www.nta.nhs.uk/uploads/ypstats2012-13commentary[0].pdf)
- Public Health England (in press) *Improving Young People's Health and Wellbeing: A framework for public health*. London: Public Health England
- Radford L, Corral S, Bradley C, Fisher H, Bassett C, Howat N and Collishaw S (2011) *Child Abuse and Neglect in the UK Today*. London: NSPCC. Available at: www.nspcc.org.uk/globalassets/documents/research-reports/child-abuse-neglect-uk-today-research-report.pdf
- Rees G (2011) *Still Running 3: Early findings from our third national survey of young runaways, 2011*. London: The Children's Society. Available at: http://makerunawayssafe.org.uk/sites/default/files/Still-Running-3_Full-Report_FINAL.pdf
- Rees G and Stein M (1999) *The Abuse of Adolescents within the Family*. NSPCC: London
- Rees G, Gorin S, Jobe A, Stein M, Medforth R and Goswami H (2010) *Safeguarding Young People: Responding to young people aged 11-17 who are maltreated: Executive summary*. London: The Children's Society
- Rees G, Stein M, Hicks L and Gorin S (2011) *Adolescent Neglect: Research, policy and practice*. (Safeguarding Children Across Services series.) London: Jessica Kingsley

- Reid J (2011) 'An Exploratory Model of Girl's Vulnerability to Commercial Sexual Exploitation in Prostitution' *Child Maltreatment* 16 (2) 146-157
- Reivich K and Shatte A (2002). *The Resilience Factor: Seven essential skills for overcoming life's inevitable obstacles*. New York: Broadway Books
- Research in Practice (2012). *Training transfer: getting learning into practice*. Dartington: Research in Practice
- Research in Practice (2014) *Risk-taking Adolescents and Child Protection: Strategic Briefing*. Dartington: Research in Practice
- Rhodes J (2005) 'A Model of Youth Mentoring' in DuBois D and Karcher M (eds), *Handbook of Youth Mentoring*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage
- Ruggiero K, McLeer S and Dixon J (2000) 'Sexual Abuse Characteristics Associated with Survivor Psychopathology' *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24 (7) 951-964
- Salter M (2008) 'Organised Abuse and the Politics of Disbelief' in Cunneen C and Salter M (eds) *Proceedings of the 2nd Australian & New Zealand Critical Criminology Conference* (pp 243-284). Sydney: Crime and Justice Research Network and the Australian and New Zealand Critical Criminology Network
- Salter M (2013) 'Grace's Story: Prolonged incestuous abuse from childhood into adulthood' *Violence Against Women* 19 (2) 146-165
- Sanders M, Kirby J, Tellegen C and Day J (2014) 'The Triple P-Positive Parenting Program: A systematic review and meta-analysis of a multi-level system of parenting support' *Clinical Psychology Review* 34 (4) 337-357
- Seffrin P, Giordano P, Manning W and Longmore A (2009) 'The Influence of Dating Relationships on Friendship Networks, Identity Development and Delinquency' *Justice* 26 (2) 238-267
- Sharp C, Aldridge J and Medina J (2006). *Delinquent Youth Groups and Offending Behaviour: findings from the 2004 Offending, Crime and Justice Survey*. London: Home Office
- Slattery G (2003) 'Working with Young Men: Taking a stand against sexual abuse and sexual harassment' in *Responding to Violence: A collection of papers relating to child sexual abuse and violence in intimate relationships* (Chapter 10, pp. 169-186). Adelaide: Dulwich Centre
- Slesnick N (2004) *Our Runaway and Homeless Youth: A guide to understanding*. Westport, CT: Praeger/Greenwood
- Slesnick N, Guo X and Feng X (2013) 'Change in Parent- and Child-reported Internalizing and Externalizing Behaviors among Substance Abusing Runaways: The effects of family and individual treatments' *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 42 (7) 980-993
- Smeaton E (2013) *Running from Hate to What You Think is Love: The relationship between running away and child sexual exploitation*. Ilford: Barnardo's. Available at:
www.barnardos.org.uk/15505_cse_running_from_hate_2l_web.pdf
- Smetana J, Campione-Barr N and Metzger A (2006) 'Adolescent Development in Interpersonal and Societal Contexts' *Annual Review of Psychology* Vol. 57: 255-284.
- Stanley N (2011) *Children Experiencing Domestic Violence: A research review*. Dartington: Research in Practice
- Stanley N, Fell B, Miller P, Thomson G and Watson J (2009) *Men's Talk: Research to inform Hull's social marketing initiative on domestic violence*. Lancashire: University of Central Lancashire
- Stathopoulos M (2012) *Sibling Sexual Abuse: Australian Centre for the Study of Sexual Assault research summary*. Melbourne: Commonwealth of Australia
- Steel J, Sanna L, Hammond B, Whipple J and Cross H (2004) 'Psychological Sequelae of Childhood Sexual Abuse: Abuse-related characteristics, coping strategies and attributional style' *Child Abuse and Neglect* 28 (7) 785-801

Steinberg L (2010) 'A Dual Systems Model of Adolescent Risk-taking' *Developmental Psychobiology* 52 (3) 216-224. Available at:

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/dev.20445/abstract>

Stone L, Hankin B, Gibb B and Abela J (2011) 'Co-rumination Predicts the Onset of Depressive Disorders During Adolescence' *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 120 (3) 752-757

Tarter R (2002) 'Etiology of Adolescent Substance Abuse: A developmental perspective' *The American Journal on Addictions* 11 (3) 171-191

Thornberry T, Henry K, Ireland T and Smith C (2010) 'The Causal Impact of Childhood-limited Maltreatment and Adolescent Maltreatment on Early Adult Adjustment' *Journal of Adolescent Health* 46 (4) 359-365

TNS Social (2009) *Strength to Change, Wave 1 Advertising Campaign Evaluation*. London: TNS UK Limited

Tyler K and Johnson K (2006) 'A Longitudinal Study of the Effects of Early Abuse on Later Victimization among High-risk Adolescents' *Violence and Victims* 21 (3) 287-306

Van der Kolk B (1989) 'The Compulsion to Repeat the Trauma' *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 12 (2) 389-411

Van Leijenhorst L, Moor B, Op de Macks Z, Rombouts S, Westenberg P and Crone E (2010) 'Adolescent Risky Decision-making: Neurocognitive development of reward and control regions' *NeuroImage* 51 (1) 345-355

Waldron H, Kern-Jones S, Turner C, Peterson T and Ozechowski T (2007) 'Engaging Adolescents in Drug Abuse Treatment' *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment* 32 (2) 133-142

Warwick I and Kwan I (2011) *Reducing Alcohol Consumption by Young people and so Improving their Health, Safety and Wellbeing*. London: Centre for Excellence and Outcomes in Children and Young People's Services (C4EO). Available at: http://archive.c4eo.org.uk/themes/youth/alcoholconsumption/files/alcohol_consumption_full_knowledge_review.pdf

Wastell D and White S (2012) 'Blinded by Neuroscience: Social policy, the family and the infant brain' *Families, Relationships and Societies* 1 (3) 397-414

Webb M, Burns J and Collin P (2008) 'Providing Online Support for Young People with Mental Health Difficulties: Challenges and opportunities explored' *Early Intervention in Psychiatry* 2 (2) 108-113

Whittle H, Hamilton-Giachritsis C, Beech A and Collings G (2013a) 'A Review of Online Grooming: Characteristics and concerns' *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 18 (1) 62-70

Whittle H, Hamilton-Giachritsis C, Beech A and Collings G (2013b) 'A review of Young People's Vulnerabilities to Online Grooming' *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 18 (1) 135-146

Wikeley F, Bullock K, Muschamp Y and Ridge T (2007) *Educational Relationships Outside School: Why access is important*. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation. Available at:

www.jrf.org.uk/publications/educational-relationships-outside-school

Wilkinson K and Gutherson P (2014) *Embedding the Voice of Children and Young People in Service Evaluation: A guide from Reason*. Dartington: Reason

Wood A (2009) 'Self-harm in Adolescents' *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* 15: 434-441. Available at:

<http://apt.rcpsych.org/content/15/6/434.full>

World Health Organisation (2014) *Health for the World's Adolescents – A second chance in the second decade*. Geneva: WHO. Available at:

www.who.int/maternal_child_adolescent/topics/adolescence/second-decade/en/